

Vocabulario: Unidad IV - Capítulos 9, 10, 11

Verbos	Nombres
<p>apoyar: to support / to back a cause, a person</p> <p>censurar: to censor</p> <p>coger (g-j): to get, to grab</p> <p>crecer: to grow</p> <p>empeñarse en: to insist on, to be set on doing</p> <p>enterrar (ie): to bury</p> <p>exiliarse: to exile oneself, to become exiled</p> <p>evitar: to avoid</p> <p>fallecer (c-z): to pass away, to die</p> <p>fusilar: to shoot (a weapon)</p> <p>invertir (ie) (i): to invest</p> <p>ocasionar: to cause</p> <p>pasar hambre: to go hungry</p> <p>plantear: to lay out, set out</p> <p>poner en marcha: to set in motion, to start</p> <p>quedarse: to stay, remain</p> <p>quedarse sin nada: to be left with nothing</p> <p>racionar: to ration</p> <p>reprimir: to repress</p> <p>someter: to subject</p> <p>tocarle a uno + verbo: to be obligated to do something (verbo como gustar), win, be one's turn, get</p>	<p>el anticonceptivo: contraception</p> <p>la autarquía: autarchy, government self-sufficiency</p> <p>la cárcel: jail</p> <p>la carencia: lack</p> <p>la cartilla: notebook</p> <p>la censura: censorship</p> <p>el crecimiento: growth</p> <p>el derecho: right</p> <p>la denuncia: complaint, report</p> <p>el desarrollo: development</p> <p>el dictador: dictator</p> <p>el empeño: effort, intent</p> <p>la escasez: scarcity</p> <p>el estraperlo: black market, profiteering</p> <p>los estraperlistas: black marketeer, profiteer</p> <p>el/la fallecido/a: deceased person</p> <p>el fallecimiento: death</p> <p>la hambruna: famine</p> <p>la huerta / el huerto: garden</p> <p>el legado: legacy</p> <p>el latifundio: large estate</p> <p>La Organización de las Naciones Unidas: United Nations</p> <p>el partido político: political party</p> <p>la prensa: press (newspapers, radio, media etc.)</p> <p>el/la preso/a: prisoner</p> <p>la privación: deprivation, lack</p> <p>el racionamiento: rationing</p> <p>los vencidos: the defeated</p> <p>los vencedores: the winners, victors</p> <p>la vivienda: housing</p>

Adjetivos y Adverbios	Otras expresiones y preposiciones
<p>además de: also, in addition (to)</p> <p>clave: key, important, crucial</p> <p>culpable: guilty</p> <p>desarrollado/a: developed</p> <p>degarrador/a: heartbreaking</p> <p>desilusionante: disappointing</p> <p>desplazado/a: displaced</p> <p>económico: economical</p> <p>encarcelado/a: jailed</p> <p>enterrado/a: buried</p> <p>fallecido/a: deceased</p> <p>hasta: even (I even worked extra, but they still didn't pay me)</p> <p>parecido/a: similar</p> <p>pésimo/a: awful, terrible</p>	<p>a causa de: because of</p> <p>a ciencia cierta: for sure, for certain</p> <p>a la fuerza: by force, against one's will</p> <p>a pesar de (que): even though, despite the fact</p> <p>a través de: through</p> <p>así que: so (that's why), therefore</p> <p>dado que: given that, since</p> <p>debido a: due to, because of</p> <p>es decir: in other words, that is to say</p> <p>estar preso/a: to be in jail</p> <p>había que: it was necessary, one had to</p> <p>hay que: it is necessary, one must</p> <p>no solamente...sino también: not only...but also</p> <p>o sea: in other words, that is to say</p> <p>para más / mayor inri: to make matters worse, to add insult to injury</p> <p>por (lo) tanto: therefore</p> <p>sin embargo, nevertheless, however</p> <p>ya que: because, given that, since</p> <p>ante: faced with, in the face of</p> <p>desde: since (a starting point in time)</p> <p>hasta: until</p> <p>mediante: by, by means of, by way of</p> <p>según: according to</p> <p>sino: but rather (follows a negative)</p> <p>tras: after (later in time, in search of), behind</p>